

Client

Static Tech
121 Cheshire Lane, Suite 400
Minnetonka, MN 55305

Objective

To evaluate the electrical resistance properties of the submitted ESD garments based on the ESD Association's test method ANSI/ESD STM 2.1-2018.

Materials Submitted for Test

Static Tech submitted three samples of their ESD garment manufactured with the **9406 series** fabric for testing. The product specification sheet for the fabric states that it is made of **94% polyester and 6% carbon**.

ANSI/ESD STM 2.1-2018 requires that all garment materials tested be cleaned a minimum of three times prior to the start of testing. All three samples submitted for testing were washed 100 times.

Executive Summary

The garments submitted for testing meet all of ANSI/ESD S20.20-2018's resistance requirements for a Groundable Static Control Garment System even after being washed beyond the three wash cycles.

ANSI/ESD STM2.1-2013 – Garments

ANSI/ESD STM2.1-2013 provides test methods for evaluating the electrical resistance of static control garments. ANSI/ESD S20.20-2018 defines the required limits for Static Control Garments that are to be used in an ESD control program where ESD sensitive devices are handled.

All testing was conducted in an environmental chamber set at **12% + or - 3% relative humidity and 23 + or - 3 degrees C**. The samples were conditioned for 48 hours prior to testing. The resistance measurements, required by the test method, were made on the supplied samples. At the completion of the low humidity testing the samples were conditioned in an environment set at **and 50% + or - 5% relative humidity for 48 hours**. At the completion of the conditioning period the resistance measurements were repeated .

A SCS Resistance Pro Surface Resistance System Model number 770760 was used for all measurements. This resistance meter meets the "Resistance Measuring Meter" requirements of ANSI/ESD STM2.1-2013.

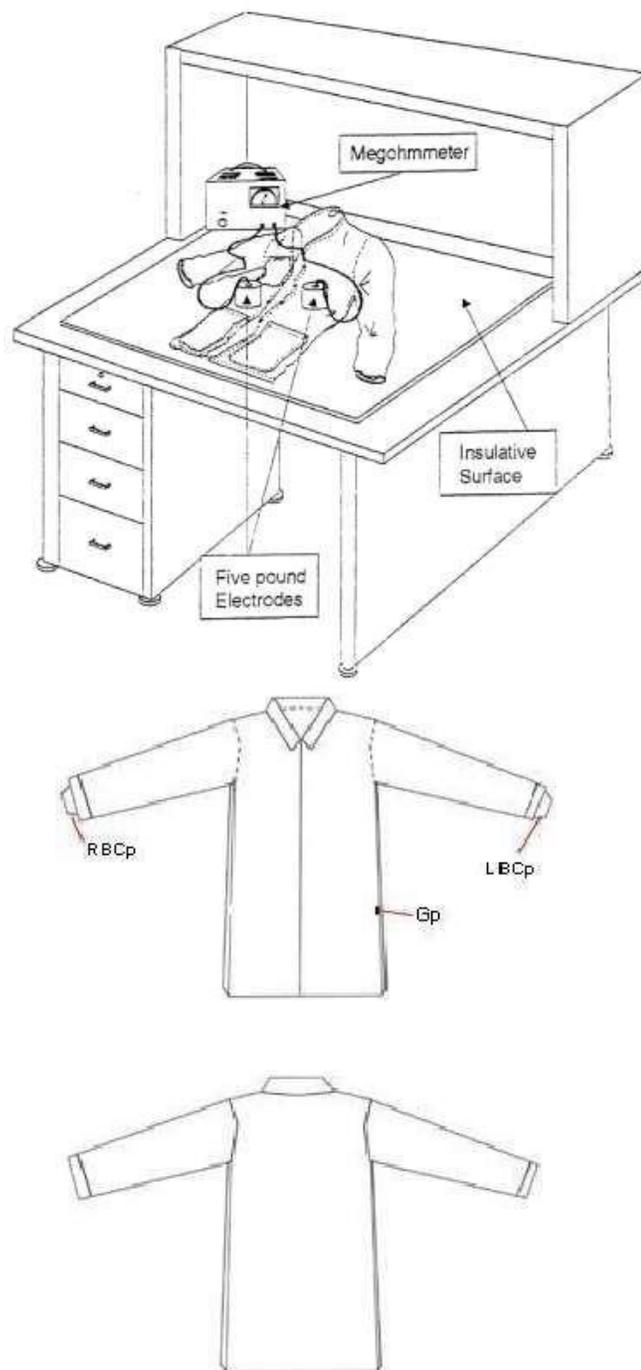
An ESD garment as defined by ANSI/ESD S20.20-2018 must fall into one of the following categories:

- Static Control Garment – Point to point resistance of less than 1.0×10^{11} ohms
- Groundable Static Control Garment – Point to groundable point resistance of less than 1.0×10^{11} ohms
- Groundable Static Control Garment System – Meets all requirements of a Static Control Garment & a Groundable Static Control Garment. In addition, the resistance from the body contact point to the garment's groundable point must be less than 3.5×10^7 ohms.

General Test Procedure

1. Specimens were washed and preconditioned prior to testing. All tests were conducted in the conditioned environment.
2. The voltage and sense lead of the **SCS 770760** SN (7707602007001) Calibration date 01-23-2023 Due Date 01-23-2024 were each attached to a five-pound, 2.5" diameter conductive rubber electrode.
3. For the point to point groundable point measurements and the Body Contact Point to groundable point measurements only one five-pound weight was used. The meter's sensing lead was connected to the garment's groundable point with an alligator clip.

Figures 1 & 2 show the basic setup and garment construction.



Data Calculations

The minimum, maximum, and average resistance values for the garments tested were calculated. The following key explains the short forms used in the data calculation tables:

Key

LS – Left Sleeve
LFP – Left Front Panel
BP – Back Panel
RFP – Right Front Panel
RS – Right Sleeve
BCP – Body Contact Point
Cuff Only
GP – Groundable Point

Low Relative Humidity Data

Test Type	Test Location	Resistance Ohms		
		Garment 1	Garment 2	Garment 3
Point to Point Resistance	RS to RS	7.6x10.6	6.5x10.6	7.35x10.6
	RS to RFP	2.17x10.6	2.23x10.6	2.13x10.6
	RS to LFP	5.36x10.6	4.89x10.6	4.56x10.6
	RS to BP	4.61x10.6	4.21.x10.6	5.14x10.6
	RS to LS	7.35x10.6	7.65x10.6	7.54x10.6
	RS to LBCP	6.91x10.6	7.72x10.6	6.98x10.6
	RBCP to LBCP	7.0x10.6	7.5x10.6	7.24x10.6
Resistance to Groundable Point	RS to GP	7.25x10.6	6.85x10.6	6.92x10.6
	RFP to GP	4.94x10.6	3.89x10.6	5.21x10.6
	LFP to GP	1.09x10.6	1.22x10.6	1.58x10.6
	BP to GP	3.7x10.6	2.98x10.6	2.5x10.6
	LS to GP	3.91x10.5	3.5x10.6	3.15x10.6
Body Contact Point	RBCP to GP	6.54x10.6	5.89x10.6	6.25x10.6
	LBCP to GP	1.03x10.5	1.05x10.5	1.03x10.5
Other	Right Cuff Only	<1.03x10.3	<1.01x10.3	<1.0x10.3
	Left Cuff Only	<1.0x10.3	<1.02x10.3	<1.01x10.3

Moderate Relative Humidity Data

		Resistance Ohms		
Test Type	Test Location	Garment 1	Garment 2	Garment 3
Point to Point Resistance	RS to RS	5.3x10.6	4.6x10.6	3.89x10.6
	RS to RFP	1.89x10.6	2.21x10.6	2.89x10.6
	RS to LFP	4.25x10.6	3.21x10.6	2.14x10.6
	RS to BP	3.25x10.6	2.89.x10.6	3.14x10.6
	RS to LS	5.21x10.6	5.65x10.6	5.36x10.6
	RS to LBCP	4.75x10.6	5.13x10.6	4.98x10.6
	RBCP to LBCP	4.56x10.6	3.5x10.6	5.33x10.6
Resistance to Groundable Point	RS to GP	5.15x10.6	4.36x10.6	4.62x10.6
	RFP to GP	3.32x10.6	2.89x10.6	3.56x10.6
	LFP to GP	8.92x10.5	1.22x10.6	9.58x10.5
	BP to GP	1.7x10.6	6.98x10.5	1.1.x10.6
	LS to GP	1.68x10.5	1.5x10.6	1.15x10.6
Body Contact Point	RBCP to GP	3.25x106	2.11x10.6	1.75x10.6
	LBCP to GP	1.11x10.5	1.25x10.5	1.13x10.5
Other	Right Cuff Only	<1.0x10.3	<1.01x10.3	<1.0x10.3
	Left Cuff Only	<1.0x10.3	<1.0x10.3	<1.0x10.3

System Resistance Test

This final optional resistance test is made with the garment being worn by a person. The resistance was measured from a metal wand held in the person's hand to the end of the wrist strap grounding cord that was attached to the garment's groundable point. This resistance value must be less than 3.5×10^7 ohms if the garment is to be used as part of a groundable static control garment system.

The test on these garments was performed under the following ambient room conditions:

1. 22° Celsius
2. 13% relative humidity

	Garment 1	Garment 2	Garment 3
System Resistance (O)	5.67 x 10.6	4.78 x 10.6	5.32 x 10.6

Conclusion

The three garment samples supplied for testing meet the requirements for all three ESD garment categories defined by the ANSI/ESD STM2.1-2013 including the Groundable Static Control Garment System, which is the most stringent of the garment resistance requirements.

A General Statement Concerning this Report

This report is submitted for the exclusive use of Static Tech. Its significance is subject to the representative nature of the processes evaluated and the tests and examinations made. No quotations or excerpts from this report or the use of LMD Solutions name is permitted except as expressly authorized by LMD Solutions in writing.

LMD Solutions assumes no responsibility for the result of the observance or non-observance by Production Automation Corporation of the standards contained in this report, upon the relations between Production Automation Corporation and any party or parties arising out of the sale or use of the product/materials, or otherwise.

Respectfully Submitted,



Will De La Isla
ESD Technician iNarte Certified
Certification #ESD-00474-NT